

Dyscas Peswardhek

Lesson Fourteen

Ow cul taclow y'n uer ma - *Doing things in the present*

Asking questions that have a 'Yes' or 'No' answer with gul (to do):

A wreugh why motordewrosa dhe scol ?	<i>Do you motorcycle to school ?</i>
Gwraf.	<i>Yes.</i>
Me a wra motordewrosa.	<i>I do motorcycle.</i>
Na wraf.	<i>No.</i>
Me na wra motordewrosa.	<i>I do not motorcycle.</i>

Gerva

Dewros, Dewrosa	<i>Bicycle, to cycle</i>
Jardyn / lowarth, Lowartha	<i>Garden, to garden</i>
Gweythva, Studhya	<i>Study (room), to study</i>
Gwaryva, Gwary	<i>Playing field, to play</i>
Shoppa, Shoppya	<i>Shop, to shop</i>
Lafurya	<i>to work</i>
Cuska	<i>to sleep</i>
Dyfuna	<i>to awake</i>
Kemeres	<i>to take</i>
Asclejen, Asclas	<i>chip, chips / crisps</i>
Paper newodhow	<i>newspaper</i>

Gorthebeugh yn Kernuak:

A wreugh why cara asclas ¹ ?	<i>Yes, I like crisps</i>	<i>No, I do not like crisps</i>	<i>No, I hate crisps</i>
A wreugh why dryvya dhe'n dewotty ?	<i>Yes, I drive to the pub.</i>	<i>No, I do not drive to the pub</i>	<i>No, I walk to the pub</i>
A wreugh why nyja y' pol ?	<i>Yes, I swim in the pool</i>	<i>No, I do not swim in the pool</i>	<i>No, I drink tea in the pool</i>
A wreta ² lafurya yn Penzans ?	<i>Yes, I work in Penzance</i>	<i>No, I do not work in Penzance</i>	<i>No, I work in Cardiff now</i>
A wreugh why cara lowartha ?	<i>Yes, I like gardening</i>	<i>No, I do not like gardening</i>	<i>No, I like playing golf</i>
A wreta redya an paper newodhow ?	<i>Yes, I read the newspaper</i>	<i>No, I do not read the newspaper</i>	<i>No, I read the Beano</i>

¹ **Asclas** is pronounced 'ass-CLEEz'.

² **A wreta** is the personal or singular form. If in doubt, you should use the form **A wreugh why**, which is the polite or plural form.

Dyscas Peswardhek pesyes**Lesson Fourteen continued****Ow cul taclow y'n uer ma, Ea/na - Doing things in the present, Yes/No**

The following shows the way to say 'Yes' and 'No' for doing things in the present:

Question	Yes.	Do ...	No.	Do not ...
A wraf vy / wrama ...?	Gwraf.	Me a wra	Na wraf.	Me na wra
A wreta ... ?	Gwreta.	Te a wra	Na wreta.	Te na wra
A wra ef / wrava ... ?	Gwra.	Ef a wra	Na wra.	Ef na wra
A wra hy ... ?	Gwra.	Hy a wra	Na wra.	Hy na wra
A wren ny ... ?	Gwren.	Ny a wra	Na wren.	Ny na wra
A wreugh why ... ?	Gwreugh.	Why a wra	Na wreugh.	Why na wra
A wronjy ... ?	Gwrons.	Ynjy a wra	Na wrons.	Ynjy na wra

Gorthebeugh an re ma:

Govyn	Ea	... a wra ...	Na	... na wra ...
A wrama kerdhes ky vy y'n nos ?	Gwreta	Te a wra kerdhes ky vy y'n nos.	Na wreta	Te na wra kerdhes ky vy y'n nos.
A wreta dryvya dha gar dhe'n sothva ?				
A wrava usya plaven dhe dhelynya ?				
A wra hy marhogeth margh hy war'n vordh ?				
A wren ny eva agan coref lemmyn ?				
A wreugh why mennas agas sagh ?				
A wronjy clowas clegh jy ?				
A wraf vy cows dhodho hedhyw ?				
A wreta godhvos an vordh ?				
A wra ef dysquedhes promys ?				
A wra hy gwyscas hy hot hy yn eglos ?				
A wreugh why spedydya war'n motorforth ?				
A wren ny clappya ?				
A wreugh why cara kentrevak why ?				
A wronjy leverel an gwryonath ?				

Gorthebow Peswardhek

Answers Fourteen

Ow cul taclow y'n uer ma - *Doing things in the present*

Gorthebeugh yn Kernuak:

A wreugh why cara asclas ?	<i>Yes, I like crisps</i> Gwraf. Me a wra cara asclas.	<i>No, I do not like crisps</i> Na wraf. Me na wra cara asclas.	<i>No, I hate crisps</i> Na wraf. Me a wra hatya asclas.
A wreugh why dryvya dhe'n dewotty ?	<i>Yes, I drive to the pub.</i> Gwraf. Me a wra dryvya dhe'n dewotty.	<i>No, I do not drive to the pub</i> Na wraf. Me na wra dryvya dhe'n dewotty.	<i>No, I walk to the pub.</i> Na wraf. Me a wra kerdhes dhe'n dewotty.
A wreugh why nyja y'n pol ?	<i>Yes, I swim in the pool</i> Gwraf. Me a wra nyja y'n pol.	<i>No, I do not swim in the pool</i> Na wraf. Me na wra nyja y'n pol.	<i>No, I drink tea in the pool</i> Na wraf. Me a wra eva te y'n pol.
A wreta lafurya yn Penzans ?	<i>Yes, I work in Penzance</i> Gwraf. Me a wra lafurya yn Penzans.	<i>No, I do not work in Penzance</i> Na wraf. Me na wra lafurya yn Penzans.	<i>No, I work in Cardiff now</i> Na wraf. Me a wra lafurya yn Kerdaff lemmyn.
A wreugh why cara lowartha ?	<i>Yes, I like to garden</i> Gwraf. Me a wra cara lowartha.	<i>No, I do not like to garden</i> Na wraf. Me na wra cara lowartha.	<i>No, I like to play golf</i> Na wraf. Me a wra cara gwary golf.
A wreta redya an paper newodhow ?	<i>Yes, I read the newspaper</i> Gwraf. Me a wra redya an paper newodhow.	<i>No, I do not read the newspaper</i> Na wraf. Me na wra redya an paper newodhow.	<i>No, I read the Beano</i> Na wraf. Me a wra redya an Beano.

Gorthebow Peswardhek pesyes**Answers Fourteen continued****Ow cul taclow y'n uer ma, Ea/na - *Doing things in the present, Yes/No***

Govyn	Ea	... a wra ...	Na.	... na wra ...
A wrama kerdhes ky vy y'n nos ?	Gwreta	Te a wra kerdhes dha gy y'n nos.	Na wreta	Te na wra kerdhes dha gy y'n nos.
A wreta dryvya dha gar dhe'n sothva ?	Gwraf	Me a wra dryvya ma car dhe'n sothva.	Na wraf	Me na wra dryvya ma car dhe'n sothva.
A wrava usya pluvén dhe dhelynya ?	Gwra	Ef a wra usya pluvén dhe dhelynya.	Na wra	Ef na wra usya pluvén dhe dhelynya.
A wra hy marhogeth margh hy war'n vordh ?	Gwra	Hy a wra marhogeth margh hy war'n vordh.	Na wra	Hy na wra marhogeth margh hy war'n vordh.
A wren ny eva agan coref lemmyn ?	Gwren	Ny a wra eva agan coref lemmyn.	Na wren	Ny na wra eva agan coref lemmyn.
A wreugh why mennas agas sagh ?	Gwraf	Me a wra mennas ma sagh.	Na wraf	Me na wra mennas ma sagh.
A wronjy clowas clegh jy ?	Gwrons	Ynjy a wra clowas clegh jy.	Na wrons	Ynjy na wra clowas clegh jy.
A wraf vy cows dhodho hedhyw ?	Gwreta	Te a wra cows dhodho hedhyw.	Na wreta	Te na wra cows dhodho hedhyw.
A wreta godhvos an vordh ?	Gwraf	Me a wra godhvos an vordh.	Na wraf	Me na wra godhvos an vordh.
A wra ef dysquedhes promys ?	Gwra	Ef a wra dysquedhes promys.	Na wra	Ef na wra dysquedhes promys.
A wra hy gwyscas hy hot hy yn eglos ?	Gwra	Hy a wra gwyscas hy hot hy yn eglos.	Na wra	Hy na wra gwyscas hy hot hy yn eglos.
A wreugh why spedyá war'n motorforth ?	Gwraf	Me a wra spedyá war'n motorforth.	Na wraf	Me na wra spedyá war'n motorforth.
A wren ny clappya ?	Gwren	Ny a wra clappya.	Na wren	Ny na wra clappya.
A wreugh why cara kentrevak why ?	Gwraf	Me a wra cara kentrevak why.	Na wraf	Me na wra cara kentrevak why.
A wronjy leverel an gwryonath ?	Gwrons	Ynjy a wra leverel an gwryonath.	Na wrons	Ynjy na wra leverel an gwryonath.

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