

## Dyscas Pymthek Lesson Fifteen

### Ow cul taclow yn termyn passyes - *Doing things in the past*

#### Gerva

Kenedhlek	<i>National</i>
Fos	<i>Wall</i>
Mennas	<i>to want</i>
Cana	<i>to sing</i>
Gwaynya	<i>to win</i>
Mos	<i>to go</i>
Dos	<i>to come, to arrive</i>
Dalleth	<i>to start</i>
Gorfenna	<i>to finish</i>

#### Gul (to make or do)

Me a wrug	<i>I did / made</i>
Te a wrug	<i>You did / made (sing)</i>
Ef a wrug	<i>He did / made</i>
Hy a wrug	<i>She did / made</i>
Ny a wrug	<i>We did / made</i>
Why a wrug	<i>You did / made (pl)</i>
Ynjy a wrug	<i>They did / made</i>

*Actions in the past work in much the same way as actions in the present tense (see earlier lessons).*

#### **Ensomplow:**

Me a wrug mos dhe Gambron hedhyw.	<i>I went to Camborne today.</i>
Te a wrug redya an lyver ruth.	<i>You read the red book.</i>
Ef a wrug cuska der an jedh.	<i>He slept through the day.</i>
Hy a wrug dyfuna dhe hanterdedh.	<i>She awoke at midday.</i>
Ny a wrug dos dhe hanter woja eth.	<i>We arrived at half past eight.</i>
Why a wrug gorfenna dewetha De Sul.	<i>You finished last Sunday.</i>
Ynjy a wrug dalleth dewrosa yn Tryg.	<i>They started cycling in Trigg (N. Cornwall).</i>

#### **Moy Ensomplow:**

Me na wrug mennas mos.	<i>I did not want to go.</i>
Te na wrug y glowes.	<i>You did not hear it.</i>
Ef na wrug gweles henna.	<i>He did not see that.</i>
Hy na wrug cafus hy das.	<i>She did not find her father.</i>
Ny na wrug cana an anthem kenedhlek	<i>We did not sing the national anthem.</i>
Why na wrug byldya an fos ma	<i>You did not build this wall.</i>
Ynjy na wrug gwaynya an rugby	<i>They did not win the rugby.</i>

## Dyscas Pymthek pesyes Lesson Fifteen continued

### Govynnadow yn kever an termyn passyes - Questions about the past

#### Gerva

A wrugaf vy ... ?	Did I ... ?
A wrussta ... ?	Did you ... ? (sing)
A wrug ef ... ?	Did he ... ?
A wrug hy ... ?	Did she ... ?
A wrussen ny ... ?	Did we ... ?
A wrussough why ... ?	Did you ... ? (pl)
A wrussonjy ... ?	Did they ... ?

Gorthebeugh gans 'a wrug' bo 'na wrug' yn gorthyb:

A wrussen ny eva coref y'n bosty ?	Ny a/na wrug eva coref y'n bosty
A wrussough why mos dhe Lansen ?	
A wrussonjy cafus agas mab ?	
A wrugaf vy clappya pub dedh oll ?	
A wrussta godhvos hemma ?	
A wrug ef shoppya yn Tesco ?	
A wrug hy dryvya hy gar ena ?	
A wrussough why gwaynya an hockey?	
A wrussough why mos a hes an motorforth ?	
A wrussonjy debry y'n dewotty ?	
A wrussen ny predery yn y gever <sup>1</sup> ?	
A wrussen ny omlath abarth Kernow <sup>2</sup> ?	
A wrussough why cara an desen ?	
A wrussonjy leverel an gwryonath ?	
A wrugaf vy bosa <sup>3</sup> an ky ?	
A wrussta aswon an den ?	
A wrugaf vy usya lyver-checken <sup>4</sup> vy ?	
A wrug hy marhogeth hy margh y'n cos <sup>5</sup> ?	

**Pandra, Ple and Pan** are also used in the same way as for the present.

Ensomplow:

Pandr'a wrussough why gul yn jardyn ?  
Pan wrussta lafurya y'n sothva ?  
Ple wrussonjy mos Nos Wener<sup>6</sup> ?  
Pan wrussen ny scodhya an bagas<sup>7</sup> Rugby Kembra ?

<sup>1</sup> Yn kever, 'about' (a subject). Yn y gever, about it (him or her).

<sup>2</sup> Abarth Kernow, for (on behalf of) Cornwall.

<sup>3</sup> Bosa, to feed.

<sup>4</sup> Lyver checken, cheque book.

<sup>5</sup> Cos, wood. Pronounced 'cooz' or 'coyz'.

<sup>6</sup> Nos Wener, Friday night.

<sup>7</sup> Scodhya an bagas, to support the team.

## Dyscas Pymthek pesyes Lesson Fifteen continued

### Ow cul taclow y'n passyes, Ea/na - *Doing things in the past, Yes/No*

The following shows the way to say 'Yes' and 'No' for doing things in the past.

Question	Yes.	Did ...	No.	Did not ...
A wrugaf vy ...?	Gwrugaf.	Me a wrug	Na wrugaf.	Me na wrug
A wrussta ...?	Gwrussta.	Te a wrug	Na wrussta.	Te na wrug
A wrug ef ...?	Gwrug.	Ef a wrug	Na wrug.	Ef na wrug
A wrug hy ...?	Gwrug.	Hy a wrug	Na wrug.	Hy na wrug
A wrussyn ny ...?	Gwrussyn.	Ny a wrug	Na wrussyn.	Ny na wrug
A wrussough why ...?	Gwrussough.	Why a wrug	Na wrussough.	Why na wrug
A wrussonjy ...?	Gwrussons.	Ynjy a wrug	Na wrussons.	Ynjy na wrug

Gorthebeugh an re ma:

Govyn	Ea	... a wrug ...	Na	... na wrug ...
A wrugaf vy gwary pelldros <sup>1</sup> ena ?	Gwrugaf	Me a wrug gwary pelldros ena.	Na wrugaf	Me na wrug gwary pelldros ena.
A wrussta kemeres mam vy tu ha tre <sup>2</sup> ?				
A wrug ef gwary an delyn <sup>3</sup> ?				
A wrug hy codra an buhes <sup>4</sup> ?				
A wrussen ny debry kyg bowyn <sup>5</sup> ?				
A wrussough why myras orthy <sup>6</sup> ?				
A wrussonjy clowas an musek <sup>7</sup> ?				
A wrugaf vy clappya dheugh why <sup>8</sup> ?				
A wrussta godhvos an geryow <sup>9</sup> ?				
A wrug hy gwyscas hy hot hy hedhyw ?				
A wrussen ny cows Kernuak ?				

<sup>1</sup> **Pelldros**, soccer.

<sup>2</sup> **Tu ha tre**, home, homewards.

<sup>3</sup> **Telyn** (f), harp.

<sup>4</sup> **Codra an buhes**, to milk the cows.

<sup>5</sup> **Kyg bowyn**, beef. **Kyg**, flesh/meat.

<sup>6</sup> **Myras orthy**, to look at her.

<sup>7</sup> **Musek**, music.

<sup>8</sup> **Dheugh why**, to you (plural or polite).

<sup>9</sup> **Geryow**, words. **Ger**, word. **Gerva**, vocabulary.

## Gorthebow Pymthek Answers Fifteen

### Govynnadow yn kever an termyn passyes - *Questions about the past*

Gorthebeugh gans 'a wrug' bo 'na wrug' yn gorthyb:

A wrussen ny eva coref y'n bosty ?	Ny a/na wrug eva coref y'n bosty
A wrussough why mos dhe Lansen ?	Why a/na wrug mos dhe Lansen
A wrussonjy cafus agas mab ?	Ynjy a/na wrug cafus agas mab
A wrugaf vy clappya pub dedh oll ?	Me a/na wrug clappya pub dedh oll
A wrussta godhvos hemma ?	Te a/na wrug godhvos hemma
A wrug ef shoppya yn Tesco ?	Ef a/na wrug shoppya yn Tesco
A wrug hy dryvya hy gar ena ?	Hy a/na wrug dryvya hy gar ena
A wrussough why gwaynya an hockey?	Why a/na wrug gwaynya an hockey
A wrussough why mos a hes an motorforth ?	Why a/na wrug mos a hes an motorforth
A wrussonjy debry y'n dewotty ?	Ynjy a/na wrug debry y'n dewotty
A wrussen ny predery yn y geveer ?	Ny a/na wrug predery yn y geveer
A wrussen ny omlath abarth Kernow ?	Ny a/na wrug omlath abarth Kernow
A wrussough why cara an desen ?	Why a/na wrug cara an desen
A wrussonjy leverel an gwryonath ?	Ynjy a/na wrug leverel an gwryonath
A wrugaf vy bosa an ky ?	Me a/na wrug bosa an ky
A wrussta aswon an den ?	Te a/na wrug aswon an den
A wrugaf vy usya lyver-checken vy ?	Me a/na wrug usya lyver-checken vy
A wrug hy marhogeth hy margh y'n cos ?	Hy a/na wrug marhogeth hy margh y'n cos

## Gorthebow Pymthek pesyes Answers Fifteen continued

**Ow cul taclow y'n passyes, Ea/na - *Doing things in the past, Yes/No***  
**Gorthebeugh a'n re ma:**

<b>Govyn</b>	<b>Ea</b>	<b>... a wrug ...</b>	<b>Na.</b>	<b>... na wrug ...</b>
A wrugaf vy gwary pelldros ena ?	Gwrugaf	Me a wrug gwary pelldros ena.	Na wrugaf	Me na wrug gwary pelldros ena.
A wrussta kemeres mam vy tu ha tre ?	Gwrussta	Te a wrug kemeres mam vy tu ha tre.	Na wrussta	Te na wrug kemeres mam vy tu ha tre.
A wrug ef gwary an delyn ?	Gwrug	Ef a wrug gwary an delyn.	Na wrug	Ef na wrug gwary an delyn.
A wrug hy codra an buhes ?	Gwrug	Hy a wrug codra an buhes.	Na wrug	Hy na wrug codra an buhes.
A wrussen ny debry kyg bowyn ?	Gwrussen	Ny a wrug debry kyg bowyn.	Na wrussen	Ny na wrug debry kyg bowyn.
A wrussough why myras orthy ?	Gwrussough	Why a wrug myras orthy.	Na wrussough	Why na wrug myras orthy.
A wrussonjy clowas an musek ?	Gwrussons	Ynjy a wrug clowas an musek.	Na wrussons	Ynjy na wrug clowas an musek.
A wrugaf vy clappya dheugh why ?	Gwrugaf	Me a wrug clappya dheugh why.	Na wrugaf	Me na wrug clappya dheugh why.
A wrussta godhvos an geryow ?	Gwrussta	Te a wrug godhvos an geryow.	Na wrussta	Te na wrug godhvos an geryow.
A wrug hy gwyscas hy hot hy hedhyw ?	Gwrug	Hy a wrug gwyscas hy hot hy hedhyw.	Na wrug	Hy na wrug gwyscas hy hot hy hedhyw.
A wrussen ny cows Kernuak ?	Gwrussen	Ny a wrug cows Kernuak.	Na wrussen	Ny na wrug cows Kernuak.

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