

Dyscas Whegh

Lesson Six

Yw ... ? Ues ... ?

In Cornish there is no single 'Yes' or 'No'. Instead, Cornish takes 'Yes' or 'No' from the verb in the question. In this example 'Yes' is 'Ew' and 'No' is 'Nag ew'.

Yw ky bras ?	<i>Is it a big dog ?</i>
Yw.	<i>Yes.</i>
Ky bras yw.	<i>It is a big dog.</i>
Yw ky gell ?	<i>Is it a brown dog ?</i>
Nag yw.	<i>No.</i>
Nynj yw ky gell.	<i>It is not a brown dog.</i>
Ky gwyn ha du yw.	<i>It is a white and black dog.</i>

Position is treated in the same way, but using 'Us' for 'Yes' and 'Nag us' for 'No'.

Ues cath yndan an bord ?	<i>Is there a cat under the table ?</i>
Ues.	<i>Yes.</i>
'Ma cath yndan an bord.	<i>There is a cat under the table.</i>
Nag ues.	<i>No.</i>
Nynj ues cath yndan an bord.	<i>There is not a cat under the table.</i>

Fill in the gaps following the examples given:

Pyth yw ?	Question	Yes/No	Answer
Ky	Yw ky ?	Yw	Ky yw
Ky	Yw sarf ?		
Cath	Yw cath ?		
Cath	Yw ky ?		
Sarf	Yw sarf ?		
Sarf	Yw ky ?		

Py braster yw ?	Question	Yes/No	Answer
An cok (<i>boat</i>) bras	Yw an cok bras ?	Yw	An cok yw bras
An cok bras	Yw an cok bean ?	Nag yw	An cok nynj yw bean
An sarf hyr	Yw an sarf hyr ?		
An sarf hyr	Yw an sarf cot ?		
An quylkyn tew	Yw an quylkyn tew ?		
An quylkyn tew	Yw an quylkyn mon ?		

Ple'ma ?	Question	Yes/No	Answer
Cath war'n strayl	Ues cath war'n strayl? (<i>mat</i>)	Ues	'Ma cath war'n strayl
Cath war'n strayl	Ues cath yndan an strayl ?		
Hogh (<i>pig</i>) y'n car	Ues hogh y'n car ?		
Hogh y'n car	Ues hogh reb an car?		
Davas (<i>sheep</i>) reb an car	Ues davas reb an car?		
Davas reb an car	Ues davas ogas dhe'n van ?		

Gorthebow Whegh Answers Six

Here are the answers to the previous exercises:

Ky	Yw sarf ?	Nag yw	Nynj yw sarf
Cath	Yw cath ?	Yw	Cath yw
Cath	Yw ky ?	Nag yw	Nynj yw ky
Sarf	Yw sarf ?	Yw	Sarf yw
Sarf	Yw ky ?	Nag yw	Nynj yw ky

An cok (<i>boat</i>) bras	Yw an cok bras ?	Yw	An cok yw bras
An cok bras	Yw an cok bean ?	Nag yw	An cok nynj yw bean
An sarf hyr	Yw an sarf hyr ?	Yw	An sarf yw hyr
An sarf hyr	Yw an sarf cot ?	Nag yw	An saf nynj yw cot
An quylkyn tew	Yw an quylkyn tew ?	Yw	An quylkyn yw tew
An quylkyn tew	Yw an quylkyn mon ?	Nag yw	An quylkyn nynj yw mon

Cath war'n strayl	Ues cath yndan an strayl ?	Nag ues	Nynj ues cath yndan an strayl
Hogh y'n car	Ues hogh y'n car ?	Ues	'Ma hogh y'n car
Hogh y'n car	Ues hogh reb an car ?	Nag ues	Nynj ues hogh reb an car
Davas reb an car	Ues davas reb an car ?	Ues	'Ma davas reb an car
Davas reb an car	Ues davas ogas dhe'n van ?	Nag ues	Nynj ues davas ogas dhe'n van

Now try these exercises:

- *Make up a scrap book of things cut out from magazines or 'flashcards'. Choose a picture and use as many different combination of question and answer as possible. It is easier for two people to take it in turns to ask questions and provide answers.*
- *The same exercise can be carried out using props of some sort such as childrens' toys, and as before it is easier if there are two of you taking turns.*

More about **Ple'ma**:

Govyn	Gorthyb
Ues ky yndan an bord? (<i>Is there a dog under the table</i>)	'Ma ky war'n bord (<i>There is a dog under the table</i>)
Ple'ma'n (<i>Where is the ... ?</i>)	'Ma'n (<i>The ... is ...</i>)
Ujy'n (<i>Is the?</i>)	(<i>The ... is ...</i>)
Ujy'n ky yndan an gwely?	Nag Ujy. Nyns ujy'n (<i>No. The dog is not under the table</i>)
Ujy'n hanaf te war'n bord?	Ujy. 'Ma'n hanaf te war'n bord

Note the switch from **Ues** to **Ujy**. This is because we are referring to a specific dog, cat or cup of tea, rather than any dog etc.

Safra Grammar Grammar Check

Bos (to be)

Lowen of vy	<i>I am happy</i>
Lowen oma	<i>I am happy</i>
Lowen os ta	<i>You are happy (int / sing)</i>
Lowen yw ef	<i>He is happy</i>
Lowen ova	<i>He is happy</i>
Lowen yw hy	<i>She is happy</i>
Tryst on ny	<i>We are sad</i>
Tryst ough why	<i>You are sad (pol / pl)</i>
Tryst ynjy	<i>They are sad</i>



Words for things (nouns)

Car yw	<i>It's a car</i>
Cath yw	<i>It's a cat</i>
An car yw	<i>It's the car</i>
An gath yw	<i>It's the cat</i>
Cathas yw / ynjy	<i>They are cats</i>
Mebyon yw / ynjy	<i>They are boys</i>
An cathas yw / ynjy	<i>They are the cats</i>
An vebyon yw / ynjy	<i>They are the boys</i>

Negatives

Nynj yw car	<i>It isn't a car</i>
Nag yw, nynj yw sarf	<i>No, it isn't a snake</i>

Descriptions for things (adjectives)

Glas yw an mor	<i><u>Blue</u> is the sea</i>
Hyr yw an sarf	<i><u>Long</u> is the snake</i>
Bras yw	<i><u>Big</u> it is</i>
Gwyn yw	<i><u>White</u> it is</i>

Questions

Pyth yw ?	<i>What (which thing) is it ?</i>
Pyth yw hemma ?	<i>What is this (thing) ?</i>
Pyth yw an re na ?	<i>What are those (things) ?</i>
Py par yw ?	<i>What <u>like</u> is it ?</i>
Py lyw yw ?	<i>What <u>colour</u> is it ?</i>
Py braster yw ?	<i>What <u>size</u> is it ?</i>
Py sort yw ?	<i>What <u>type/sort</u> is it ?</i>
Yw hemma ... ?	<i>Is it a ... ?</i>
A nynj yw hemma ... ?	<i>Isn't it a ... ?</i>
Fatel yw ... ?	<i>How is ... ?</i>
Fatla enough why ?	<i>How (is it) with you / How are you ?</i>

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